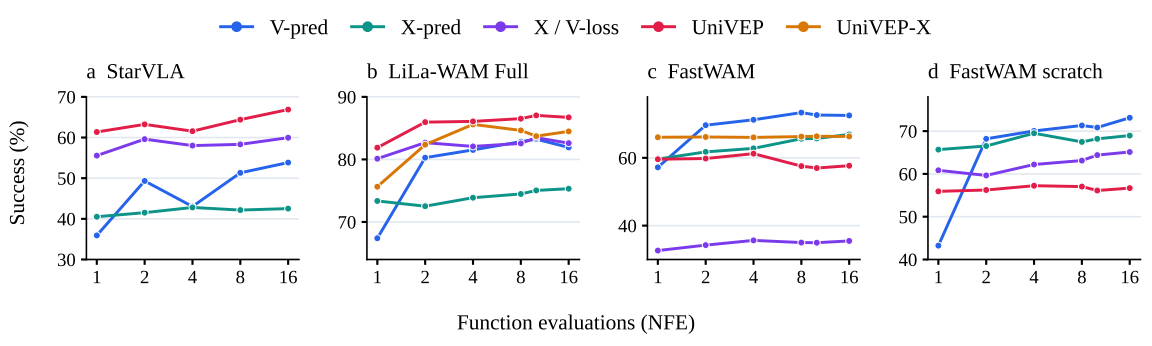

V-pred
X-pred
X / V-loss
UniVEP
UniVEP-X
a StarVLA
b LiLa-WAM Full
c FastWAM
d FastWAM scratch
Success (%)
Function evaluations (NFE)
1
2
4
8
16
30
40
50
60
70
80
90